

pyMaxima-Sitzung (5. September 2010)

(%i1) "Mathe Q1, Mo. 06.09.2010" \$

(%i2) f(x) := x^4 - 4*x^2 + 3;

(%o2)
$$f(x) := x^4 - 4x^2 + 3$$

(%i3) solve(x^4 - 4*x^2 + 3 = 0, x);

(%o3) [x = - 1, x = 1, x = - sqrt(3), x = sqrt(3)]

(%i4) ev(% , numer);

(%o4) [x = - 1, x = 1, x = - 1.732050807568877, x = 1.732050807568877]

(%i5) "Flaeche zwischen f(x) und x-Achse: Integration von a=-sqrt(3) bis b=sqrt(3)" \$

(%i6) integrate(x^4 - 4*x^2 + 3, x, -sqrt(3), sqrt(3));

(%o6)
$$\frac{8 \sqrt{3}}{5}$$

(%i7) ev(% , numer);

(%o7) 2.771281292110204

(%i8) "Jetzt schrittweise von NST zu NST integrieren:" \$

(%i9) integrate(x^4 - 4*x^2 + 3, x, -sqrt(3), -1);

(%o9)
$$\frac{4 \sqrt{3}}{5} - \frac{28}{15}$$

(%i10) integrate(x^4 - 4*x^2 + 3, x, -1, 1);

(%o10)
$$\frac{56}{15}$$

(%i11) integrate(x^4 - 4*x^2 + 3, x, 1, sqrt(3));

(%o11)
$$\frac{4 \sqrt{3}}{5} - \frac{28}{15}$$

(%i12) ev(% , numer);

(%o12) - 0.48102602061156

(%i13) - 0.48102602061156 * 2 + 56/15;

(%o13) 2.771281292110214

(%i14) "Achtung: dieses ist Ergebnis ist falsch (Warum?)" \$

(%i15) "Der korrekte Wert ist:" \$

(%i16) abs(- 0.48102602061156) * 2 + 56/15;

(%o16) 4.695385374556453

(%i17) diff(f(x), x);

(%o17)
$$4x^3 - 8x$$

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(%i18) ev(%numer);
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(%o18) 
$$4x^3 - 8x$$

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(%i19) solve(4* x^3 - 8* x = 0,x);
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(%o19) [x = - sqrt(2), x = sqrt(2), x = 0]
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(%i20) ev(%numer);
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(%o20) [x = - 1.414213562373095, x = 1.414213562373095, x = 0]
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(%i21) functions;
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(%o21) [f(x)]
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(%i22) plot2d([f(x)], [x, -3, 3], [y, -10, 10],  
[gnuplot_preamble,"set grid; set zeroaxis linetype -1;  
set title 'Mathe Q1, Mo. 6.9.2010'; "])$
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